

Birds of the Léon-Provancher ecological reserve

2013 annotated list

This seasonal list of the Birds of The Léon-Provancher ecological reserve counts 231 species, plus three exotics, by applying the criterion "observed from the Territory".

Legends

- * - Seen at the St-Lawrence only.
- N - Regular Nichor
- n - Irregular Nichor
- A - Abundant : present annually, seen almost always and in great number.
- C - Common : present annually, seen frequently and in a variable number.
- O - Occasional : present annually, seldom seen, only small numbers.
- R - Rare : usually present annually, seen one or a few times per season.
- V - Very rare : not observed each year, only a handful of reports.

Seasons

- SP** -Spring: March, April, May
- SU** -Summer: June, July
- A** -Autumn: August, September, October, November
- W** -Winter: December, January, February

Additions

- Add 2005 : Iceland Gull, Glaucous Gull, Arctic Tern
Purple Martin, Eastern Towhee
Field Sparrow, Blue-gray Gnatcatcher
- Add 2006 : Laughing Gull, Yellow-breasted Chat
- Add 2007 : Dunlin, Wilson's Phalarope
House Wren
- Add 2008 : Ruddy Turnstone
- Add 2009 : Long-tailed Jaeger, Yellow-throated Vireo
- Add 2010 : Lesser Black-backed Gull, Caspian Tern
Blue-winged Warbler
- Add 2013: Common Murre, Red-throated Loon

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SPECIES

ANATIDAE

	N/n	SP	SU	A	W
Greater white-fronted Goose*		V			
Snow Goose*		O	V	O	V
Ross's Goose*		V			
Brant*		V			
Cackling Goose*		V			
Canada Goose		A	V	C	V
Mute Swan			V		
Wood Duck	n	C	O	O	
Gadwall	n	O	O	R	
Eurasian Wigeon		V	V		
American Wigeon	n	O	R	O	V
American Black Duck	N	A	A	A	V
Mallard	N	A	A	A	V
Blue-winged Teal	N	C	O	R	
Northern Shoveler	n	O	R	R	
Northern Pintail	n	C	O	R	V
Green-winged Teal	N	C	R	C	V
Canvasback		V			
Redhead		V		V	
Ring-necked Duck	N	C	O	C	
Greater Scaup*		C	V	C	V
Lesser Scaup		C	V	C	V
Common Eider*		V			V
Surf Scoter*		R		R	
White-winged Scoter*		R	V	R	
Black Scoter*		R			
Long-tailed Duck*		V		V	V
Bufflehead		R		O	V
Common Goldeneye		A	R	A	O
Barrow's Goldeneye*		V			V
Hooded Merganser		O	R	C	
Common Merganser		C	V	C	C
Red-breasted Merganser*		R	V	O	V
Ruddy Duck	n	V	V	V	

PHASIANIDAE

Grey Partridge				V	
Ruffed Grouse	N	O	O	O	O

GAVIIDAE

Red-throated Loon*				V	
Common Loon*		O	R	O	V

PODICIPEDIDAE

Pied-billed Grebe	N	C	C	C	
Horned Grebe*		V			
Red-necked Grebe*		V		V	

PHALACROCORACIDAE

Doubled-crested Cormorant		O	O	O	
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ARDEIDAE

American Bittern	N	O	O	R	
Least Bittern		V	V		
Great Blue Heron		C	C	A	V
Great Egret			V	V	
Tricolored Heron		V			
Green Heron	N	C	C	C	
Black-crowned Night-Heron		R			

SPECIES

CATHARTIDAE

Turkey Vulture		O	O	O	
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ACCIPITRIDAE

Osprey		C	C	O	
Bald Eagle	n	V			
Northern Harrier	n	O	C	O	
Sharp-shinned Hawk		C	R	C	V
Cooper's Hawk		V		V	
Northern Goshawk		R	R	R	R
Red-shouldered Hawk		R			
Broad-winged Hawk		O	R	O	
Red-tailed Hawk		O	R	O	V
Rough-legged Hawk		R		R	V
Golden Eagle		V		V	

RALLIDAE

Virginia Rail	N	C	C	V	
Sora	N	C	C	V	
Common Moorhen	N	O	O	O	
American Coot	n	R	R	V	

GRUIDAE

Sandhill Crane		V			
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CHARADRIIDAE

Black-bellied Plover*				V	
Semipalmated Plover*		R	R	O	
Killdeer	N	C	C	C	

SCOLOPACIDAE

Spotted Sandpiper	N	C	O	C	
Solitary Sandpiper		O	R	R	
Greater Yellowlegs		O	R	O	
Lesser Yellowlegs		O	R	O	
Ruddy Turnstone		V			
Dunlin		V			
Purple Sandpiper					V
Baird's Sandpiper		V			
Least Sandpiper		C	O	C	
Pectoral Sandpiper				V	
Semipalmated Sandpiper		O	R	O	
Short-billed Dowitcher		R	V	R	
Wilson's Snipe	N	C	O	O	
American Woodcock	N	O	O	O	
Phalarope de Wilson		V			
Long-tailed Jaeger*			V		

ALCIDAE

Common Murre*		V			
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LARIDAE

Black-legged Kittiwake		V			
Bonaparte's Gull*		V		R	
Laughing Gull*		V			
Ring-billed Gull		A	A	A	V
Herring Gull		C	O	C	R
Iceland Gull		V			
Lesser Black-backed Gull*		V			
Glaucous Gull		V			
Great Black-backed Gull		C	O	C	R
Caspian Tern*		V			
Black Tern		V	V		

SPECIES	N/n	SP	SU	A	W
Common Tern*		R			
Arctic Tern*		V			
COLUMBIDAE					
Rock Pigeon		R	R	R	R
Mourning Dove	N	C	C	C	C
CUCULIDAE					
Black-billed Cuckoo		V	V	V	
STRIGIDAE					
Great Horned Owl	n	R	R	R	R
Snowy Owl					R
Great Gray Owl					V
Boreal Owl			V	V	
CAPRIMULGIDAE					
Common Nighthawk			R		
APODIDAE					
Chimney Swift		U	R	V	
TROCHILIDAE					
Ruby-throated Hummingbird	N	C	C	C	
ALCEDINIDAE					
Belted Kingfisher	N	C	C	C	
PICIDAE					
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker		R		V	
Downy Woodpecker	N	C	O	C	C
Hairy Woodpecker	N	C	O	C	C
Northern Flicker	N	A	A	C	V
Pileated Woodpecker		O	O		R
FALCONIDAE					
American Kestrel	N	C	C	O	V
Merlin		R	V	R	
Gyrfalcon					V
Peregrine Falcon				V	
TYRANNIDAE					
Olive-sided Flycatcher		V		V	
Eastern Wood-Pewee		O	O		
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher		R			
Alder Flycatcher	N	A	C	R	
Willow Flycatcher			V		
Least Flycatcher	N	A		O	
Eastern Phoebe		O	O	R	
Great Crested Flycatcher		O	R	V	
Eastern Kingbird	N	A	A	C	
LANIIDAE					
Northern Shrike		R		R	R
VIREONIDAE					
Yellow-throated Vireo		V			
Blue-headed Vireo		O	V	O	
Warbling Vireo	N	A	C	R	
Philadelphia Vireo		R			
Red-eyed Vireo	N	C	O	R	
CORVIDAE					
Blue Jay	N	C	C	C	C
American Crow	N	A	A	A	R
Common Raven		R	R	R	R
ALAUDIDAE					
Horned Lark		R		R	

SPECIES	N/n	SP	SU	A	W
HIRUNDINIDAE					
Purple Martin		V			
Tree Swallow	N	A	A		
Northern Rough-winged Swallow		R	R		
Bank Swallow		C	O	R	
Cliff Swallow		O	R	R	
Barn Swallow		C	O	R	
PARIDAE					
Black-capped Chickadee	N	A	A	A	A
Boreal Chickadee					V
SITTIDAE					
Red-breasted Nuthatch		R	V	R	R
White-breasted Nuthatch	N	O	O	O	O
CERTHIIDAE					
Brown Creeper		O	V	O	R
TROGLODYTIDAE					
House Wren		V			
Winter Wren		O	V	O	
Marsh Wren			V		
Carolina Wren		V			V
SYLVIIDAE					
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher		V			
REGULIDAE					
Golden-crowned Kinglet		C		C	R
Ruby-crowned Kinglet		C	V	C	
TURDIDAE					
Eastern Bluebird		V		R	
Veery	N	C	C	O	
Grey-cheeked Thrush		V			
Swainson's Thrush		O	R	O	
Hermit Thrush		O	R	O	
American Robin	N	A	A	A	R
MIMIDAE					
Gray Catbird	N	C	C	O	
Brown Thrasher	n	R	R	R	
Northern Mockingbird		R	R		
STURNIDAE					
European Starling	N	A	A	A	C
MOTACILLIDAE					
American Pipit		R		R	
BOMBYCILLIDAE					
Bohemian Waxwing		R		R	O
Cedar Waxwing	N	C	A	O	R
CALCARIIDAE					
Snow Bunting		R		R	R
PARULIDAE					
Ovenbird	n	O	O	V	
Northern Waterthrush		O		R	
Blue-winged Warbler		V			
Black-and-white Warbler	N	C	O		
Tennessee Warbler		C	R		
Orange-crowned Warbler		V		V	
Nashville Warbler		C	V	O	
Connecticut Warbler				V	
Mourning Warbler	n	O	R	V	
Common Yellowthroat	N	A	A	C	

SPECIES	N/n	SP	SU	A	W
American Redstart	N	A	C	O	
Cape May Warbler		R			
Northern Parula		R			
Magnolia Warbler		O		O	
Bay-breasted Warbler		R			
Blackburnian Warbler		O			
Yellow Warbler	N	A	A	O	
Chestnut-sided Warbler	N	A	C	O	
Blackpoll Warbler		R	V		
Palm Warbler		R		R	
Pine Warbler		V		V	
Black-throated Blue Warbler	N	C	O	O	
Yellow-rumped Warbler		A	V	A	
Black-throated Green Warbler		C			
Canada Warbler		R		R	
Wilson's Warbler		O			
Yellow-breasted Chat		V	V		
EMBERIZIDAE					
Eastern Towhee		V			
American Tree Sparrow		C		C	O
Chipping Sparrow	n	R	R	R	
Field Sparrow		V			
Vesper Sparrow		V			
Savannah Sparrow		C	C	R	
Fox Sparrow		R		R	
Song Sparrow	N	A	A	A	V
Lincoln's Sparrow		V		R	
Swamp Sparrow	N	C	O	O	
White-throated Sparrow	N	A	C	A	V
White-crowned Sparrow		O		O	V
Dark-eyed Junco		C	V	C	R
CARDINALIDAE					
Scarlet Tanager		V			
Northern Cardinal	N	O	O	O	O
Rose-breasted Grosbeak	N	C	O	V	
Indigo Bunting	n	O	O	R	
ICTERIDAE					
Bobolink	n	C	O		
Red-winged Blackbird	N	A	A	C	V
Eastern Meadowlark		O	R		
Rusty Blackbird		O	V	O	V
Common Grackle	N	A	A	C	V
Brown-headed Cowbird	N	C	O	O	
Baltimore Oriole	N	C	O	R	
FRINGILLIDAE					
Pine Grosbeak				R	R
House Finch		R		R	R
Purple Finch	n	C	O	O	O
White-winged Crossbill		R			R
Common Redpoll		O		R	C
Hoary Redpoll		R		V	R
Pine Siskin		O	R	O	C
American Goldfinch	N	A	A	C	O
Evening Grosbeak		R	U	R	O
PASSERIDAE					
House Sparrow	N	C	C	C	C